

# Educating Egypt

Educating Egypt

Civic Values and Ideological Struggles

Linda Herrera

The American University in Cairo Press

Cairo New York

**[ch]** Contents

Figures and Tables

Acknowledgments

Introduction

Educating Egypt: From Nation Building to Digital Disruption

**Part One     Schooling the Nation: Inside a Girls’ Preparatory School**

1: An Ethnographer’s Orientation

2: Schooling Citizens

3: Educating Girls

4: Teachers of the Nation

5: Grade Fever

**Part Two     Political Islam and Education**

6: The Islamist Wave and Education Markets

7: Experiments in Counternationalism

8: Downveiling

**Part Three    Youth in a Changing Global Order**

9: Education, Empire, and Global Citizenship

10: Young Egyptians’ Quest for Jobs and Justice

11: Youth and Citizenship in the Digital Age: A View from Egypt

12: It’s Time to Talk about Youth in the Middle East as “The Precariat”

**Part Four     Conclusions and Future Directions**

13: Is the School as We Know It on Its Way to Extinction?

Notes

## [ch] Figures and Tables

### [a-head]Figures

1. In the classroom in a private Islamic school, Cairo. Author center. 1996.
2. Falaki School, Cairo. 1990.
3. Friends at Falaki School, Cairo. Author second left; Abla Adalat center. 1991.
4. Ustaz Ali of the *Control* Committee recording examination grades, Falaki School, Cairo. 1991.
5. Hassan al-Banna (seated, far right) at Taha Hussein School, Ismailiya. Circa 1930.
6. First grade girls in school uniform wearing headscarves at a private Islamic school, Cairo. 1993.
7. The same girls in third grade, without headscarves, Cairo. 1995.
8. Cover of the first grade *Values and Morals* textbook, published by the Ministry of Education, Cairo. 2001.
9. Middle East Summit at the White House, Washington DC. From left to right: Hosni Mubarak (president of Egypt), Benjamin Netanyahu (prime minister of Israel), Barak Obama (president of the United States), Mahmoud Abbas (president of the Palestinian Authority) and King Abdullah II of Jordan. September 1, 2010.
10. The altered image of the White House Summit published in *Al-Ahram* newspaper with President Mubarak in the center. 2010.
11. A meme on Facebook in response to the doctored Mubarak photograph. 2010.
12. A meme of the doctored Mubarak photograph featuring a Facebook creator. 2010.
- 13: A cartoon by Latuff depicting the martyr Khaled Said holding a diminutive President Mubarak. January 2011.

14. Teacher giving a mass revision lesson in a stadium, Cairo. 2016.

**[a-head]** Tables

1. Egyptian Ministry of Education monthly salary scale (in LE), 1990–91.

2. Distribution of the overall grade at the preparatory stage, 1990.

3. Digital learning platforms in Egypt, September 2020, as presented by Dr. Tarek Shawki,  
minister of education and technical education